

**S5 Table. Subsamples of smokers/non-smokers to test for serial correlation in smoking measures – probit average marginal effects.**

Subsample – regular smoker in 1996:	No			Yes	
	2002	2009	by 2009	2002	2009
Mean popularity of smokers	0.015** (0.007)	0.019** (0.009)	0.031*** (0.011)	0.288*** (0.085)	0.049 (0.106)
Mean popularity of non-smokers	-0.011 (0.011)	-0.028* (0.016)	-0.056*** (0.019)	-0.274*** (0.076)	0.014 (0.074)
N	6699	5583	5628	759	599

  

Subsample – regular smoker <i>by</i> 2002:	No		Yes	
	2009	by 2009	2009	
Mean popularity of smokers	0.017 (0.018)	0.001 (0.016)	0.031* (0.017)	
Mean popularity of non-smokers	-0.040** (0.018)	-0.049** (0.021)	-0.006 (0.029)	
N	2550	3215	2033	

Regressions include school fixed effects. Standard errors clustered at the school level are shown in parenthesis. Peer smokers are those who smoke at least “once or twice a week” in 1995. Peer variables are at the grade level. Includes all covariates from S2 Table. \*Significance at the 10% level; \*\*Significance at the 5% level; \*\*\*Significance at the 1% level.